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CO₂ Sampling & Laboratory Analysis

Liquid & Gas Sampling Techniques including No-Haz Sampling Kits

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Why Test?

Brand Protection and Health Safety

- Impurities in Carbon Dioxide can affect the flavor of the beverage
- Impurities in concentrations above the guideline could have health effects on the consumer
- It is the responsibility of the gas supplier to identify, measure, and control the levels of impurities listed in the ISBT guideline/Coca-Cola guideline to produce beverage-grade quality CO₂
- TRUST BUT VERIFY
- Beverage manufacturers have an independent responsibility to ensure that their suppliers consistently meet this desired purity level



Specifications & Rationale

Parameter	Guideline Limit	Rationale
Purity:	99.9 % v/v min.	Process
Moisture (H2O):	20 ppm v/v max.	Process
Oxygen (O2):	30 ppm v/v max.	Sensory
Carbon Monoxide (CO):	10 ppm v/v max.	Process & Regulatory
Ammonia (NH3):	2.5 ppm v/v max.	Process
Nitrogen Monoxide (NO):	2.5 ppm v/v max.	Regulatory
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO2):	2.5 ppm v/v max.	Regulatory
Non-volatile Residue (NVR):	10 ppm w/w max.	Sensory
Non-volatile Organic Residue (NVOR):	5 ppm w/w max.	Sensory
Methanol (MeOH):	10 ppm v/v max.	Process
Total Volatile Hydrocarbons (THC as Methane):	50 ppm v/v max. (including 20 ppm v/v max. as total nonmethane hydrocarbons [TNMHC])	Sensory
Acetaldehyde (AA):	0.2 ppm v/v max.	Sensory
Aromatic Hydrocarbon (AHC):	20 ppb v/v max.	Regulatory
Total Sulfur Content (TSC as S exclude Sulfur Dioxide):	0.1 ppm v/v max.	Sensory
Sulfur Dioxide (SO2):	1 ppm v/v max.	Sensory
Odor of Solid CO2 (Snow):	No foreign odor	Sensory
Appearance of Solid CO2 (Snow):	No foreign appearance	Sensory
Odor & Taste in Water:	No foreign odor or taste	Sensory
Appearance in Water:	No color or turbidity	Sensory

Sensory:

Any attribute that negatively impacts a beverage's taste, appearance, or odor.

Process:

Any attribute that defines a key parameter in a controlled process and an important consideration in the beverage industry.

Regulatory:

Any attribute whose limit is set by a governing regulatory agency and related to food safety.



Techniques for Sampling

NON-HAZARDOUS GAS SHIPMENT

HAZARDOUS LIQUID CO2 SHIPMENT

FINAL PRODUCT No-HAZ SAMPLING KIT







(VAPORIZER)









FINAL PRODUCT



Final Product CO₂ "No-Haz" Sampling Kit

- Why is this kit Non-Hazardous?
- Per International Air Transport Association (IATA), samples are not dangerous goods when:
 - Division 2.2 gas (not compressed or Liquefied in the cylinder) that is non-flammable
 - Pressure is below 200kPa (29 psig, 43.5 psia per section 3.2.0.4.1
 - Gas Samples under 75kg for passenger aircraft and under 150kg for cargo aircraft
 - Pressure is below 200kPa (29 psig, 43.5 psia per section 3.2.0.4.1
 - This kit is CO₂ Div 2.2 at no more than 25 psig and no more then 0.05kg of gas sample.



Final Product CO₂ No-Haz Kit

Final Product CO₂ "No-Haz" Sampling Kit Components

- A complete Final Product Test Program requires:
 - (2) 2L Gas Sampling Bags
 - (2) 300cc Minicyl
 - (1) 1L NVR Can with a minimum of 250g of snow (sublimed prior to shipping)



Beverage Grade Certified Sample Bags



lconert Passivated 300c No-Haz Minicyl



Mirror Polished NVR Can



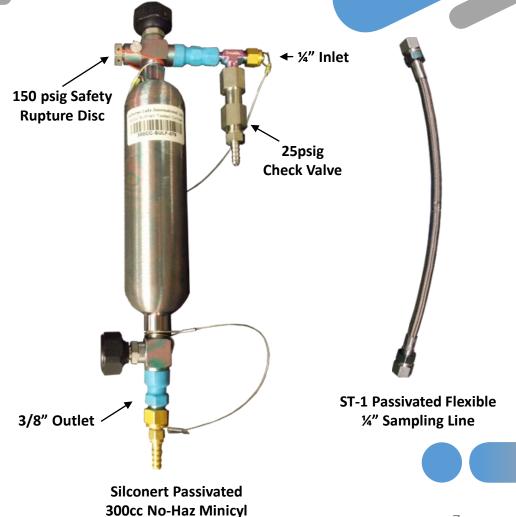
Final Product CO₂ No-Haz Kit

Available for Rental or Purchase



Final Product CO₂ "No-Haz" Sampling Kit 300cc No-Haz Cylinder

- All wetted parts are Silconert passivated to prevent trace impurity absorption.
- 1/4" Swagelok tube (compression) inlet
- 25 psig check valve to ensure pressure is under the IATA requirement of 29 psig
- Safety Rupture Disc (150 psig) to keep the 1800 psig cylinder from being overpressurized
- ³/₈" Outlet connection to prevent check valve bypassing and improper filling

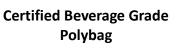




Final Product CO₂ "No-Haz" Sampling Kit Certified Beverage Grade Polybags

- ISBT Beverage Grade True Blue 2L Polybags come with a Certificate of Purity Lot Analysis
- Designed for high-purity beverage grade CO₂ and other high-purity gas sampling & testing applications
- Sold individually or in cases of 10
- Sold with single valve or dual valve (flow-through) configuration.
- The SHA-T accessory allows for an easy, reliable purge, and fill process







SHA-T

Final Product CO₂ "No-Haz" Sampling Kit Required Accessories

Vaporizing Pressure Regulator – High Flow

Silconert passivated Liquid CO₂
 Flash Vaporizer to supply vaporized sample gas from storage tanks to No-Haz sampling kits or Analytical Systems



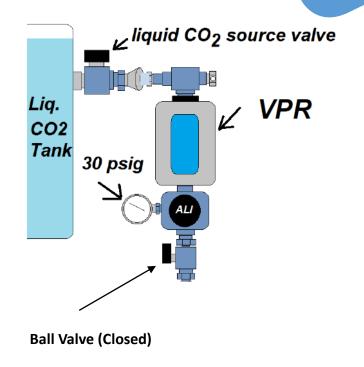
SnowQuik 1.3B

 Simple, Compact, Versatile snowmaker that generated approximately 300g+ of snow in 1 minute for NVR/NVOR and Sensory tests.



Final Product CO₂ "No-Haz" Sampling Kit 2L Polybags – Sampling Liquid CO₂

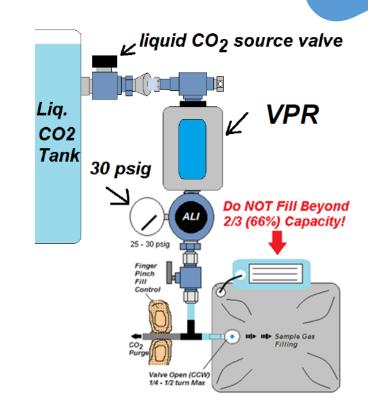
- All samples are taken from the same liquid phase CO2 sampling port (cylinders, polybags, and snow).
- Ensure the sampling area is well-ventilated and personal safety gear is worn
- Plug in the VPR-HF (vaporizer) and allow it to warm up for 20 minutes.
- Attached the ¼" VPR-HF Inlet to the liquid CO₂ source valve with outlet pressure regulator and ball valve closed.





Final Product CO₂ "No-Haz" Sampling Kit 2L Polybags – Sampling Liquid CO₂

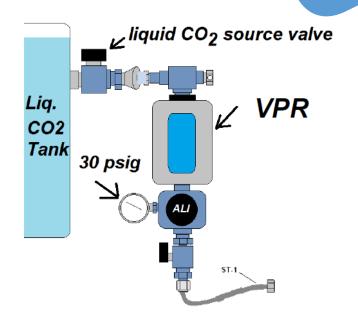
- Open the Liquid CO₂ source valve & adjust the VPR-HF to deliver between 25-30 psig
- Open the VPR-HF ball valve and purge the system for 15 seconds.
- While purging, attach a polybag to the still FEP end of the SHA T-Fitting
- Open the polybag valve ¼ ½ of a turn
- Fill gas to ¾ of the bag, detach, gently squeeze to empty. This removes all Air gases.
- Refill the bag to 2/3 or 66%. Close the valve and repeat with the 2nd bag.
- Fill out sample Identification Cards with company, time and location information





Final Product CO₂ "No-Haz" Sampling Kit 300cc Passivated Minicyl – Sampling Liquid CO₂

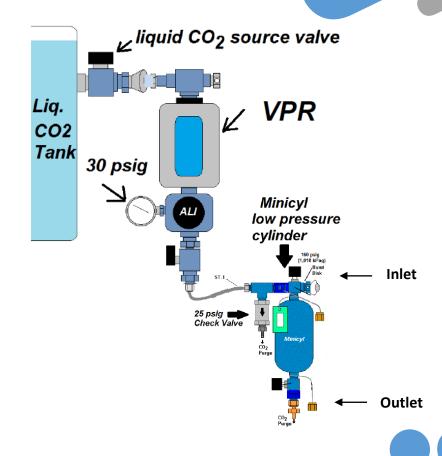
 While still flushing the VPR-HF, detach the SHA T-Fitting and attached the ST-1 transfer line. Purge 15 seconds.





Final Product CO₂ "No-Haz" Sampling Kit 300cc Passivated Minicyl – Sampling Liquid CO₂

- Attach the minicyl's ¼" Inlet fitting to the ¼" passivated ST-1
- The sample will now purge from the VPR-HF, through the ST-1, and out of the minicyl's check valve
- Fully open the minicyl's Inlet Valve, and followed by the minicyl's Outlet Valve
- The flow will cease to exit the Check Valve and now purge through the minicyl and out the Outlet Valve
- Purge for 5 minutes to remove any potential Air gases



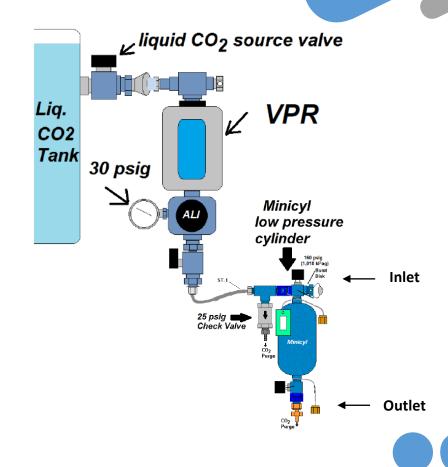


Final Product CO₂ "No-Haz" Sampling Kit 300cc Passivated Minicyl – Sampling Liquid CO₂

- After purging for 5 minutes
 - Close the Outlet Valve on the minicyl
 - The flow will now exit the Check Valve, confirming that the minicyl is pressurized to 25 psig
 - Close the Inlet Valve on the minicyl, securing the sample within the passivate minicyl
 - Fill out sample Identification Cards with company, time, and location information
 - Repeat these steps for the 2nd minicyl.









- Inspect the NVR can's shiny interior for cleanliness
- Weigh the empty (lidless) NVR can with an appropriate balance on a level surface
- Record this "empty" wt (g) on the can's ID tag



NVR Can

Digital Scale 2kg



- Inspect the NVR can's shiny interior for cleanliness
- Weigh the empty (lidless) NVR can with an appropriate balance on a level surface
- Record this "empty" wt (g) on the can's ID tag
- Remove the VPR-HF from the Liquid CO₂ source valve



NVR Can

Digital Scale 2kg



- Inspect the Cone & Snow Bags for cleanliness then attach to the Liquid CO₂ Source Valve using an appropriate mating fitting
- Slightly open the Liquid CO₂ Source Valve to gently flush the Snow Cone for about 10 sec
- Slide the Snow Bag over the Cone & secure it using the Ring-lok
- Fully open the Liquid CO₂ Source Valve to start a vigorous CO2 flow & snow generation. During this step, shake & tap the sides of the Snow Cone / line & bags to prevent or break up any snow blockage. Wear cryo-safety gloves during sampling.





- When the Snow Bag is full (about 1 minute fill time), shut off the Liquid CO₂ Source Valve & allow the system to de-pressurize
- Immediately transfer the snow sample into a pre-weighed empty 1L NVR can until this can is filled between ½ to ¾ full. Obtain the filled can wt. (g), net snow wt. (g) and record on ID tag.
- Allow the snow to sublime before placing back into the pelican case for return shipment to Airborne Labs International

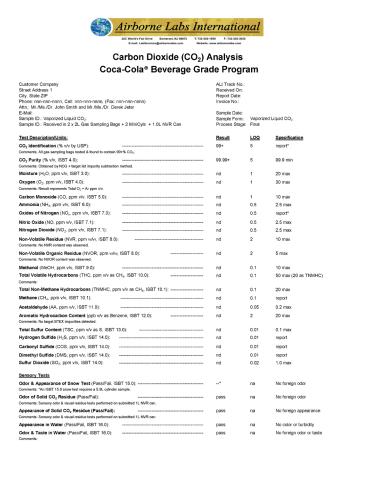




Return Samples to Airborne Labs International

 Airborne Labs Internationa I will deliver your report within 3-5days after the receipt of your sample.





Source Specific Tests		Result	LOQ	Specification
Hydrogen Cyanide (HCN	nom v/v ISBT SM 1 (I):	- nd	0.2	nd
Vinyl Chloride (VCI, ppm		- nd	0.1	nd
Phosphine (PH ₃ , ppm v/v		- nd	0.25	0.3 max
Comments:	,		0.20	
Speciated Volatile Hydro	ocarbons (VHC, ppm v/v by ISBT 10.1)			
Ethane:		- nd	0.1	report*
Ethylene:		- nd	0.1	report*
Propane:		- nd	0.1	report*
Propylene:		- IIu	0.1	report*
Isobutane:		- nd	0.1	report*
n-Butane: Butene:		- nd - nd	0.1	report*
Isopentane:		- nd	0.1	report*
n-Pentane:		- nd	0.1	report*
Hexanes+:		- nd	0.1	report*
	match vs target analyte std. CH _d result on pg 1.			
Speciated Volatile Sulfu Carbon Disulfide:	Compounds (VSC, ppm v/v by ISBT 14.0)	- nd	0.01	report*
Methyl Mercaptan:		- na - nd	0.01	report*
Ethyl Mercaptan:		- nd	0.01	report*
t-Butyl Mercaptan:			0.01	report*
Isopropyl Mercaptan:		- nd	0.01	report*
n-Propyl Mercaptan:			0.01	report*
Methyl Ethyl Sulfide: 2-Butyl Mercaptan:		- nd - nd	0.01 0.01	report*
z-Butyl Mercaptan: i-Butyl Mercaptan:		iiu	0.01	report*
Diethyl Sulfide:		- nd	0.01	report*
n-Butyl Mercaptan:		- nd	0.01	report*
Dimethyl Disulfide:		- nd	0.01	report*
Unknown VSC:			0.01	report*
Comments: Peak ID based upo	n t, match against target analyte standards. Note: TSC + most common sulfur age	its reported on pg. 1.		
Speciated Volatile Oxyg Dimethyl Ether:	enates (VOX, ppm v/v, by ISBT 11.0)	- nd	0.1	report*
Diethyl Ether:		- nd	0.1	report*
Ethylene Oxide:		- nd	0.1	report*
Propionaldehyde: Acetone:		- nd - nd	0.1 0.1	report*
t-Butanol:			0.1	report*
Ethanol:		- nd	0.1	report*
Isopropanol:		- III	0.1	report*
Ethyl Acetate:		- nd	0.1	report*
Methyl Ethyl Ketone: 2-Butanol:		- nd - nd	0.1 0.1	report*
n-Propanol:		- nd	0.1	report*
Isobutanol:		- nd	0.1	report*
n-Butanol:		- nd	0.1	report*
Isoamyl Acetate:		- nd	0.1	report*
Isoamyi Alcohol: Unknown VOX:		- nd - nd	0.1 0.1	report* report*
	n t, match against target analyte standards. AA + MeOH results reported on pg. 1.	- IIu	0.1	report
LOQ = Limit of Quantitation (low	est amount of analyte quantitatively determined with suitable precision and accura I between LOQ and MOL. nd = indicates the impurity was not detected (below MD	cy) MDL = method det	ection limit (lowes)	amount of analyte detected), trace
specified. GT = greater than the	amount specified. % = percent. ppm = parts per million. ppb = parts per billion. re	port = value needed fo	r Coca-Cola* supp	olier specification, report* =
Additonal value to the Coca-Col listed within brackets. TSC = IS	a* supplier requirement, wv = volume analyte/volume sample, wvw = weight analyt BT Total Sulfur Content excluding SO ₂ , Unit Conversions : 1 ppm v/v = 1µL/L = 1	e/weight sample. [resu 000 ppb = 0.0001% v/v	ht] indicates the re Date format: MI	sult was obtained by the method WDD/YY.
Report Summary:				
Customer requested a sta	ndard Coca-Cola® beverage grade LCO ₂ test program.			
This sample meets all Co	a-Cola® purity guidelines for beverage grade LCO ₂ .			
Reviewed by / Date:				≯ en
<u>Jeff Wahome</u>	<u>01 00 00</u>		Hac MRA	A : 0 .
Jeff Wahcme - Analytical Opera	tions Manager		The County	
Attachments: none			Millane.	PJLA Testing
			Association	on # 68099
Addendum: Signatures, Instrument i ISO Statement	Notebook data on-file		Accieditati	ai # 00000

The Airborne Advantage

- Airborne not only provides the rental equipment or purchased equipment needed to take your sample, but we also provide Trouble Shooting and Advice.
- NOTE: while CO2 Final Product was presented, Airborne Labs International also provides:
 - CO₂ Feed Gas
 - N₂ testing (Beverage, UHP and Industrial)
 - LIN, LOX, LAR
 - Hydrogen Fuel Cell
 - SF₆
 - And more



1L and 5.9L Liquid CO₂ Sampling

Airborne Labs International offers the SPC-1L (Silconert Passivated Cylinder) and the 5.9L Aluminum cylinder to properly sample and ship Liquid phase Carbon Dioxide

To properly ship this Liquid CO2 sample, you must be certified in an appropriate IATA Hazardous Material Training Course or your local Hazardous Material Training Course for Ground Transportation



Hazardous Shipment



Liquid Sampling Cylinders SPC-1L

Silconert Passivated Cylinder 1L (SPC-1L) with Dip Tube (educator tube) prevent "wall-adsorption" effects that can be experienced with volatile sulfur compounds and other trace CO₂ impurities

Proper sampling techniques will allow for the collection of 450 - 600g of liquid CO_2



YouTube **Training** Video

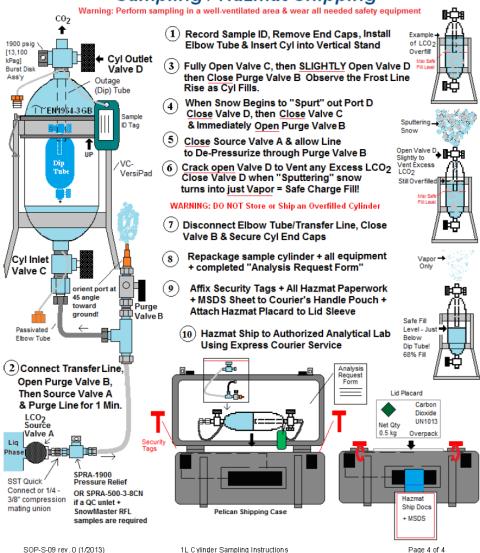




Airborne Labs International, Inc.

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SPC-1L LCO2 Sampling / Hazmat Shipping



Liquid Sampling Cylinders 5.9L

The 5.9L aluminum cylinder has a dual head valve allowing for liquid CO2 filling into the CGA-320 port with Dip Tube (educator tube) while allowing headspace gas to be vented during the filling process from the CGA-580 port

Proper sampling techniques will allow for the collection

of 4000g or 4kg of liquid CO₂

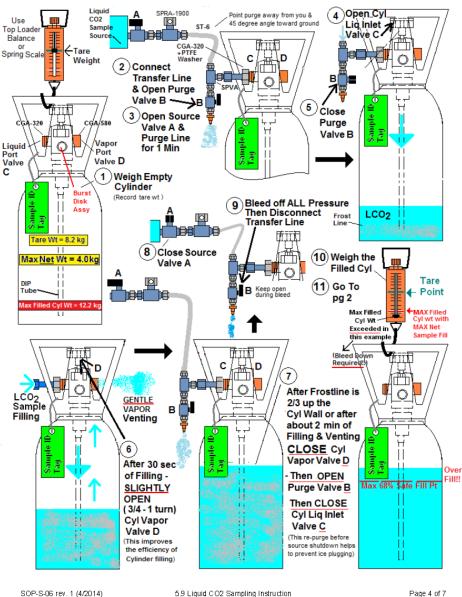


YouTube **Training** Video





Airborne Labs International, Inc.



Liquid Sampling Cylinders & Analytical Systems

• The big advantage to a Liquid CO₂ fill cylinder is the amount of gas that can be produced as the sample is vaporized.

Xcela-350

• The 1L cylinder and the 5.9L cylinder have enough capacity to conduct a complete analysis on the below Analytical Systems:











Summary

Airborne Labs International, Inc Your Analytical Partner

- CO2 Programs
 - Feed Gas
 - Final Product
 - Rental Kits, Purchased Kits, Customer Owned Kits
- Analytical Systems (small to large)
 - With Airborne Laboratory Backup
- Onsite Sampling and Training Programs
- Other Analytical Programs & Trouble Shooting
 - Industrial Commodity Gases

 - Air Analysis

ABO

• SF6 Test Programs

- Specialized Gases
- Hydrogen Fuel Quality
- Gas Distribution Systems
- R&D Project Support



Thank You

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